

# Cognitive Triangulation Architecture (CTA)

A Multi-Agent Reflective Learning Framework for  
Teaching Innovation in Architectural Education



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**Ts. IDRIS TAIB** in association with  
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Claire



Rachel



Erica

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# 1. Framework Overview

## Cognitive Triangulation Architecture (CTA)

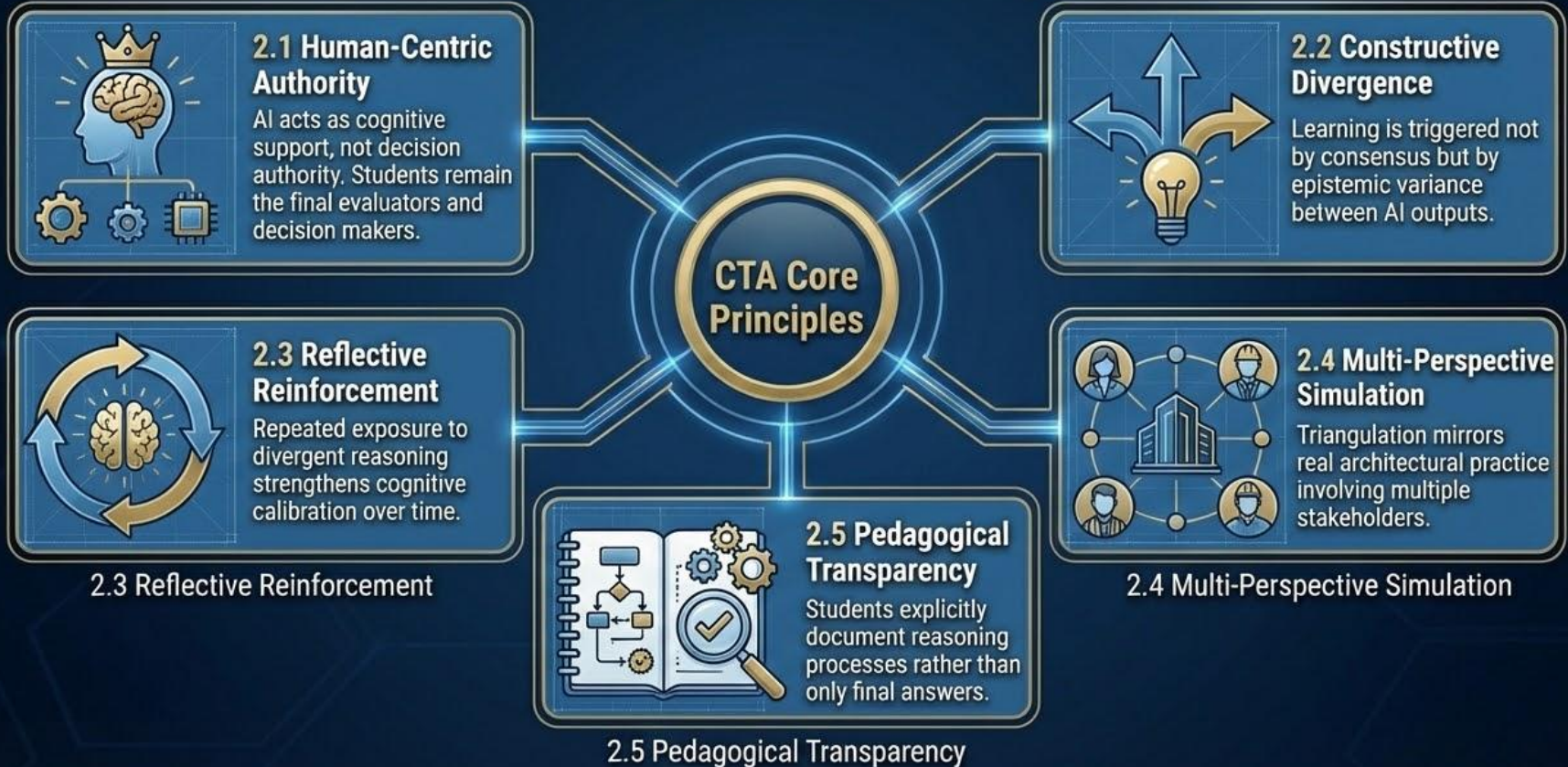
A human-centred multi-agent reflective learning system designed to enhance critical thinking, professional judgment, and decision robustness in architectural education through structured AI triangulation.

### Four-Layer Adaptive Learning Architecture



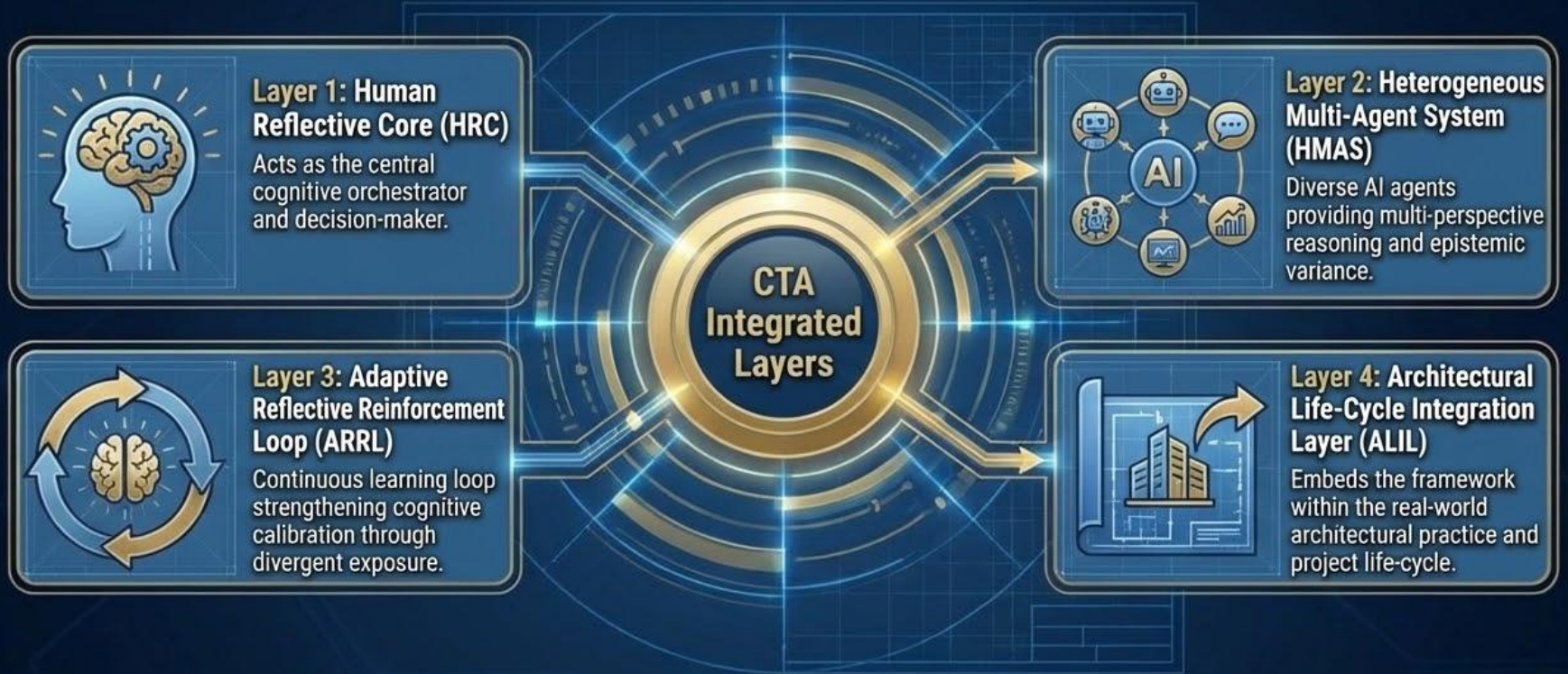
# 2. Core Design Principles

The framework is built upon five foundational principles aimed at enhancing architectural education through structured AI triangulation.



# 3. System Architecture

CTA operates through four integrated layers.



## Layer 1: Human Reflective Core (HRC)

Function: Acts as the central cognitive orchestrator.



Problem framing



Prompt design



Divergence detection



Reflective analysis



Decision synthesis



### Educational Outcome

Development of:



Critical thinking



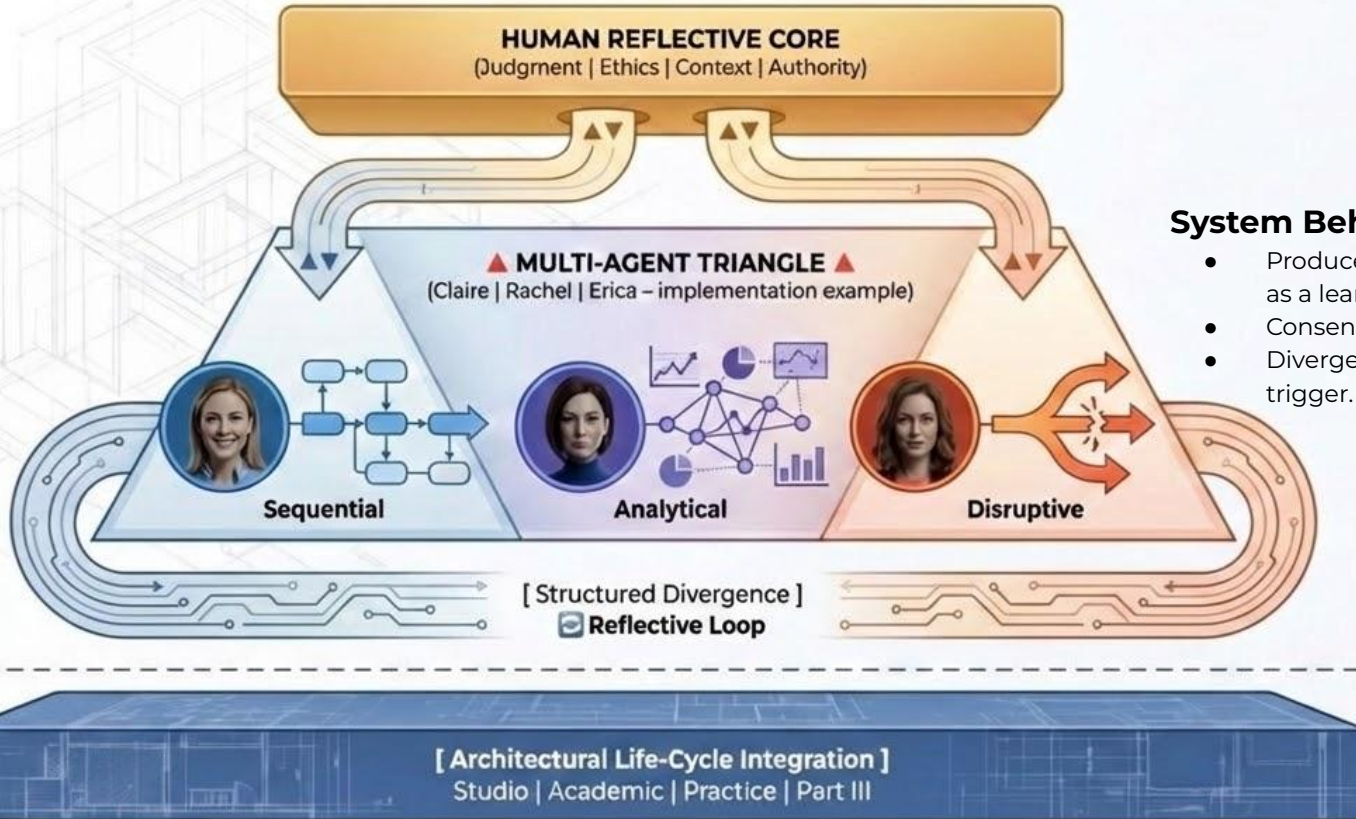
Ethical reasoning



Professional judgment

# Layer 2: Heterogeneous Multi-Agent System (HMAS)

**Structure:** Multiple AI agents operate independently with differentiated reasoning styles.



## System Behaviour

- Produces **epistemic variance**, which serves as a learning signal.
- Consensus is treated as a stability indicator.
- Divergence is treated as a reflective learning trigger.

*NOTES: The use of platforms and named avatars in classroom implementation served as a pedagogical engagement mechanism, but the underlying framework remains platform-independent.*

# Heterogeneous Multi-Agent System (HMAS) - Agent Roles & Cognitive Contributions

## CLAIRE: Sequential Reasoning Agent

- Step-by-step logical clarity
- Focuses on structured processes
- Ensures adherence to rules



[ChatGPT]

## RACHEL: Analytical Synthesis Agent

- Comparative and contextual insight
- Integrates diverse data sources
- Identifies patterns and trends



[Gemini]

## ERICA: Disruptive Critical Agent

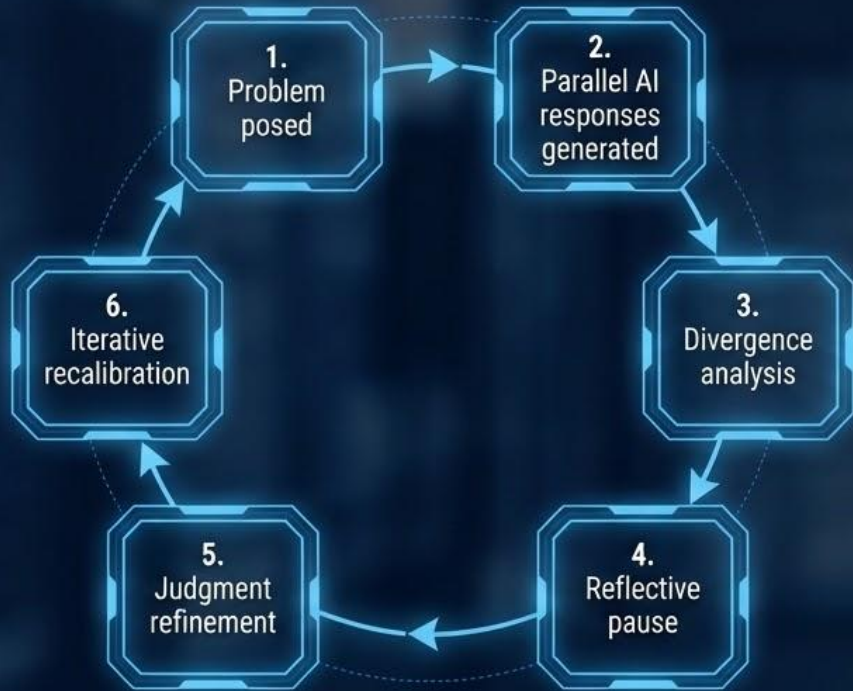
- Assumption testing and ethical friction
- Challenges established norms
- Promotes alternative perspectives



[Grok]

# Layer 3: Adaptive Reflective Reinforcement Loop (ARRL)

A human-centric adaptation of reinforcement learning principles.



## Reinforcement Signals

Signal Type	Learning Meaning
High convergence	Stable reasoning zone
High divergence	Knowledge uncertainty zone
Persistent disagreement	Deep reflection trigger

## Educational Impact



# Layer 4: Architectural Life-Cycle Integration Layer (ALIL)

CTA Agents

CTA integrates across the full professional formation pipeline.

Human Refection  
Core



## Phase 1: Design Studio Education

Application:  
• Concept evaluation  
• Contextual analysis  
• Sustainability assessment



Outcome:  
Improved design intentionality and critical iteration.

## Phase 2: Professional Practice Education

Application:  
• Contract interpretation  
• Regulatory reasoning  
• Ethical scenario analysis



Outcome:  
Strengthened professional decision robustness.

## Phase 3: Professional Examination Preparation

Application:  
• Case-based reasoning  
• Complex problem triangulation



Outcome:  
Enhanced judgment maturity under ambiguity.

## Phase 4: Lifelong Practice Adaptation

Application:  
• Stakeholder negotiation  
• Risk assessment  
• Strategic design decisions

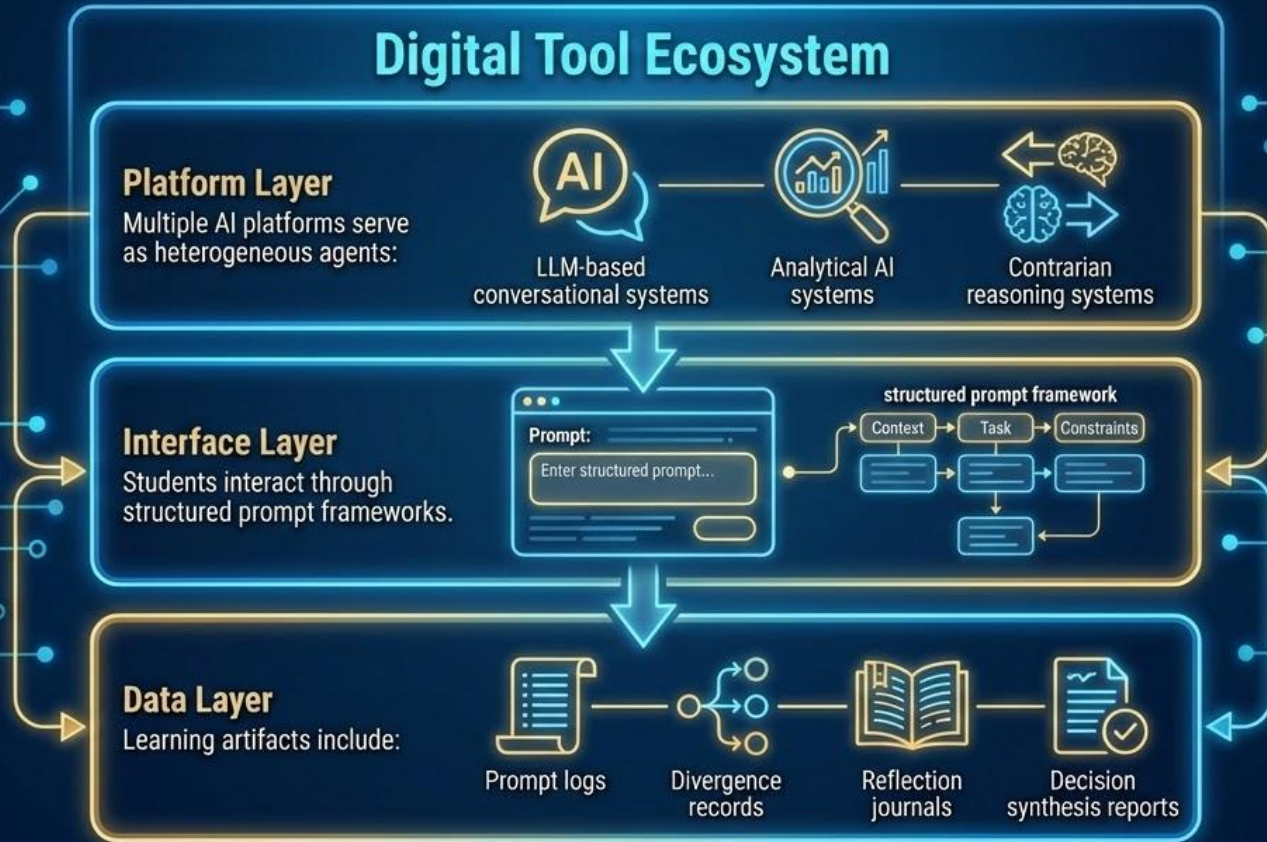


Outcome:  
Adaptive professional intelligence.

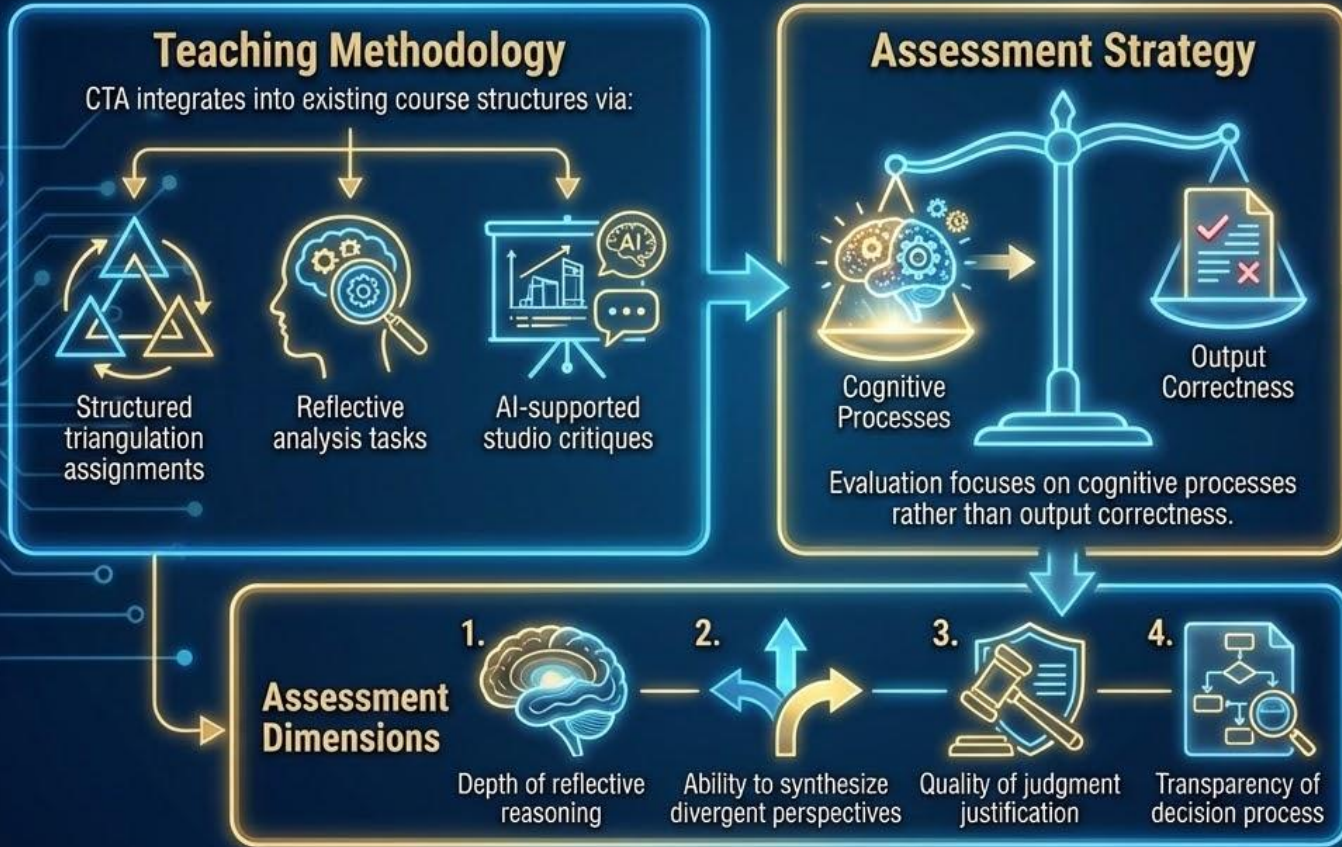


# 4. Digital Integration Architecture

CTA demonstrates meaningful digital integration aligned with teaching innovation criteria.

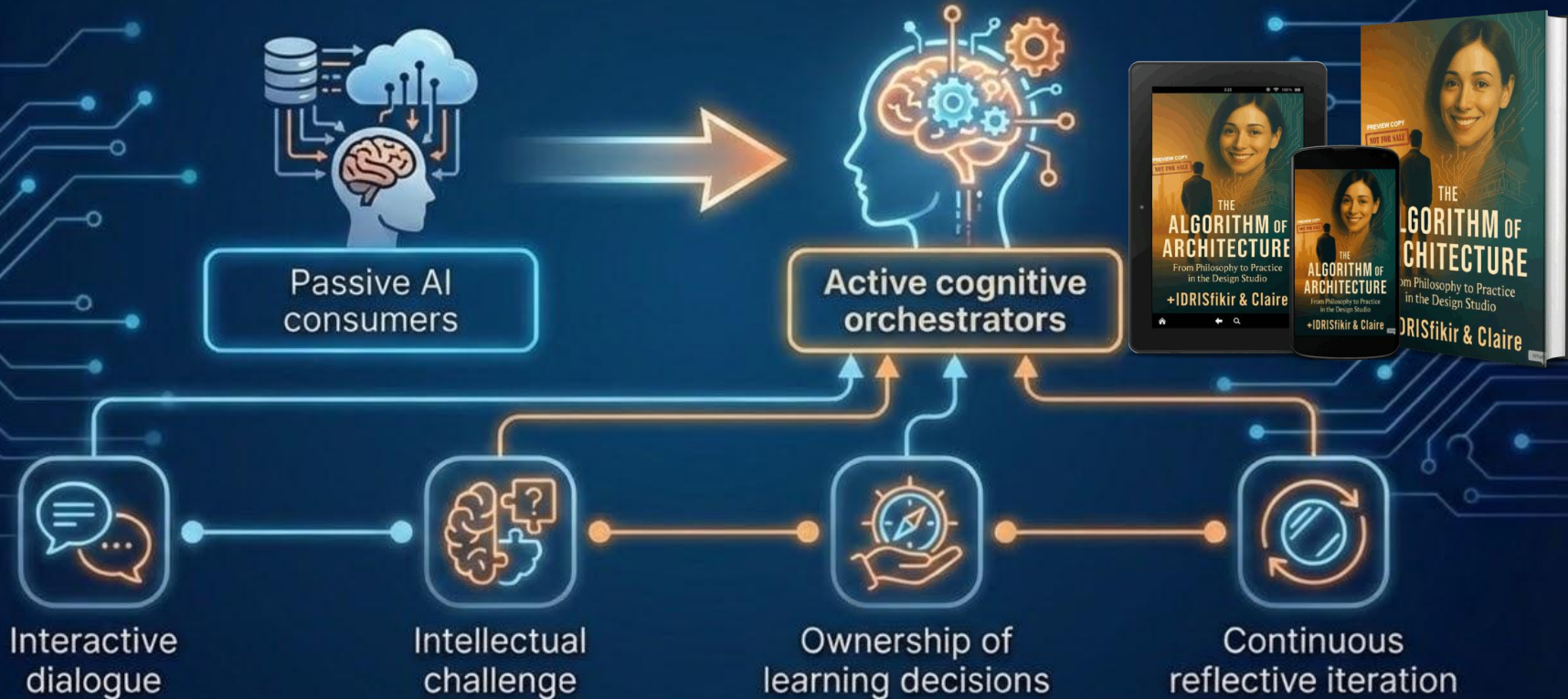


# 5. Pedagogical Implementation Model



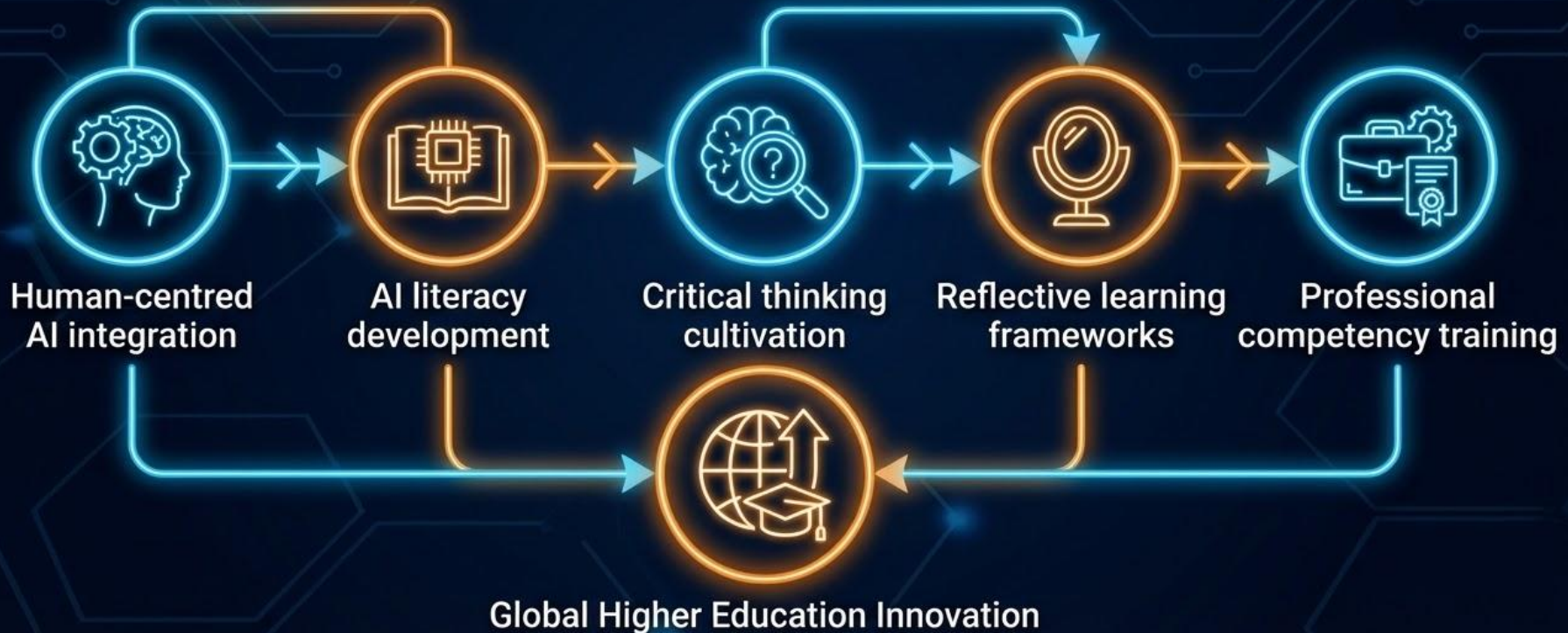
# 6. Student Engagement Mechanism

CTA enhances engagement through active cognitive participation.



# 7. Benchmarking Alignment

CTA aligns with global higher education innovation priorities:



# 8. Framework Innovation Contributions

CTA introduces three key innovations:



## 1. AI as a Cognitive Calibration System

- Positions AI as an active thinking partner, not a passive tool
- Provides cognitive scaffolding for complex design synthesis
- Expands human reasoning rather than replacing creativity



## 2. Structured Epistemic Divergence

- Introduces multiple perspectives to challenge assumptions
- Uses constructive disagreement as a learning resource
- Strengthens critical thinking in complex design decisions



## 3. Human-Centric Reinforcement Learning

- Keeps students as the central decision-makers
- Uses AI divergence to stimulate reflection and synthesis
- Reinforces ownership of design judgment



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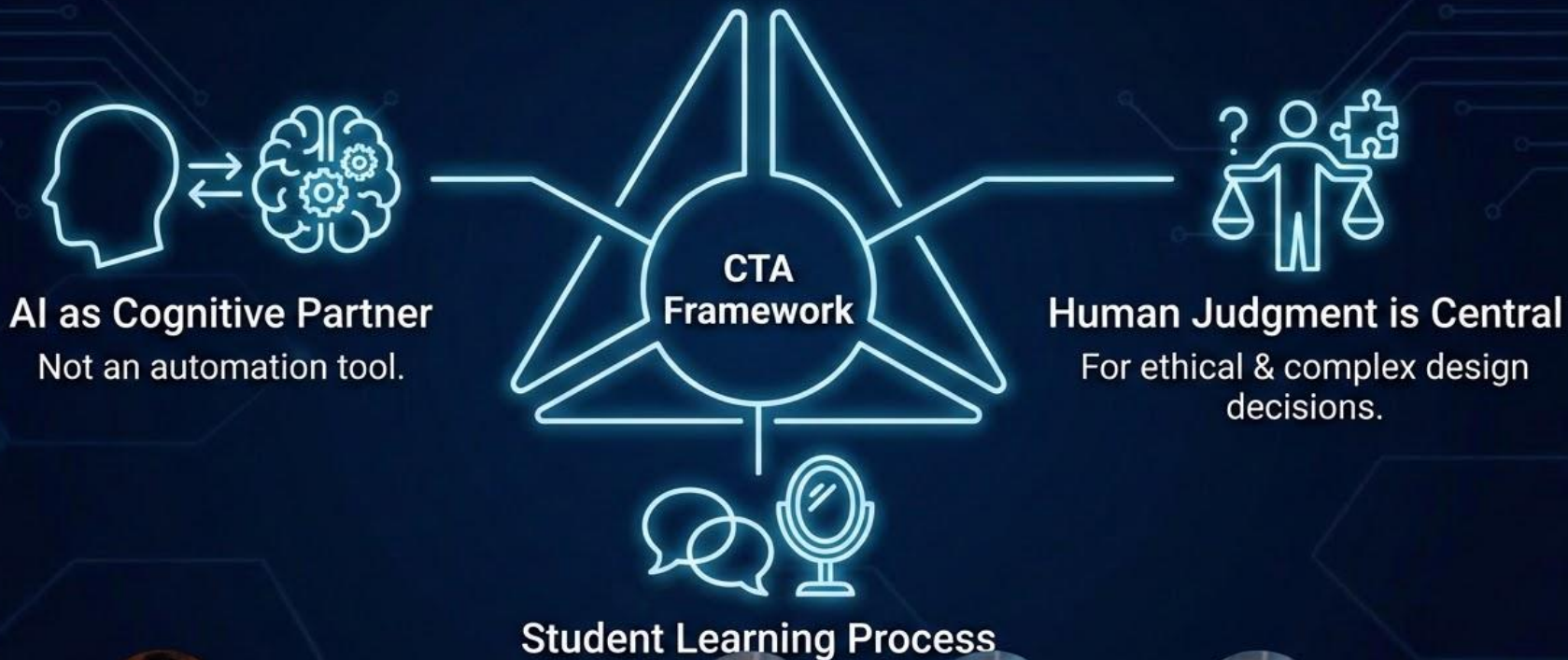


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# CTA Framework: Final Summary



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# CARE ANGELS

TRIANGULATING INNOVATION



**CLAIRE**  
(Sequential Reasoning Agent)



**Rachel**  
(Analytical Synthesizable Agent)



**ERICA - DISRUPTIVE CATALYST**



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